13EE41E3-DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS (EEE)

Lectures/Week: 4Hrs. End Exam Duration: 3Hrs

Credits: 4 Sessional Marks: 40 End Exam Marks: 60

<u>UNIT-I</u>

Introduction, Examples of Data control systems – Digital to Analog conversion and Analog to Digital conversion, sample and hold operations. Introduction, Linear difference equations, pulse response, Z – transforms, Theorems of Z – Transforms, the inverse Z – transforms, Modified Z-Transforms

UNIT-II

Z-Transform method for solving difference equations; Pulse transforms function, block diagram analysis of sampled – data systems, mapping between s-plane and z-plane. State Space Representation of discrete time systems, Pulse Transfer Function Matrix solving discrete time state space equations, State transition matrix and it's Properties, Methods for Computation of State Transition Matrix, Discretization of continuous time state – space equations

<u>UNIT -III</u>

Concepts of Controllability and Observability, Tests for controllability and Observability. Duality between Controllability and Observability, Controllability and Observability conditions for Pulse Transfer Function.

Mapping between the S-Plane and the Z-Plane – Primary strips and Complementary Strips – Constant frequency loci, Constant damping ratio loci, Stability Analysis of closed loop systems in the Z-Plane. Jury stability test – Stability Analysis by use of the Bilinear Transformation and Routh Stability criterion.

UNIT-IV

Transient and steady – State response Analysis – Design based on the frequency response method – Bilinear Transformation and Design procedure in the w-plane, Lead, Lag and Lead-Lag compensators and digital PID controllers.

UNIT-V

Design of state feedback controller through pole placement – Necessary and sufficient conditions, Ackerman's formula. State Observers – Full order and Reduced order observers.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. "Discrete-Time Control systems" by K. Ogata, Pearson Education/PHI.
- 2. "Digital Control Systems" by Kuo, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCES:

1. "Digital Control and State Variable Methods" by M.Gopal, TMH